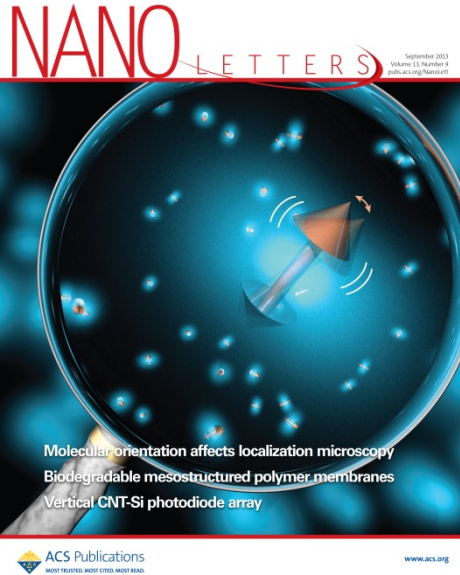
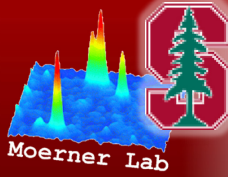


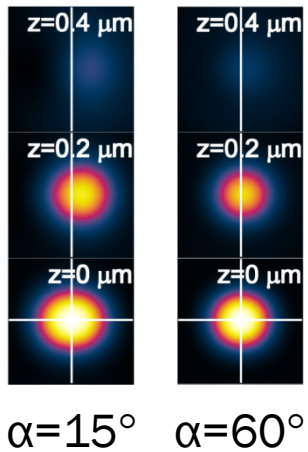
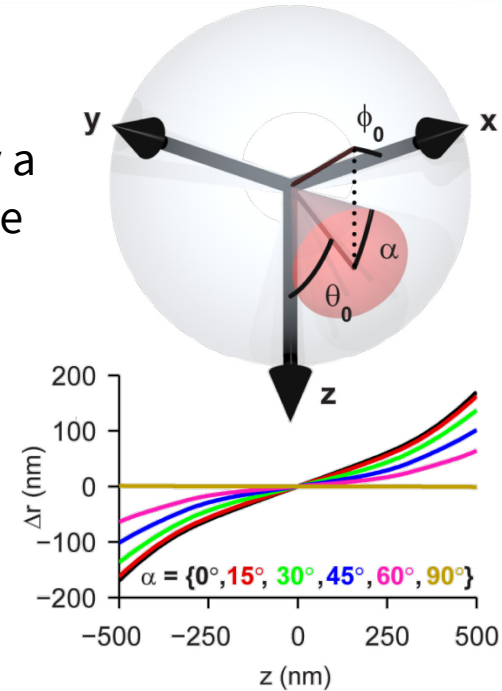
# Rotational Mobility of Single Molecules Affects Localization Accuracy in Super-Resolution Fluorescence Microscopy



The **apparent position** of single molecules changes depending on the **degree of rotational confinement**, parameterized by a cone half-angle  $\alpha$ , even though the molecule isn't truly moving in x or y.

These **localization errors can be as large as ~170 nm**, compared to ~10-20 nm localization precision for single molecule-based super-resolution microscopy.

**Mislocalization errors be bounded to  $\leq 10$  nm only for cone angles  $\alpha > 60^\circ$ .**



Simulations demonstrate how low or high rotational mobility can cause **resolution degradation** or **distortion** in super-resolution reconstructions.

